Respiratory Therapy

*Program only offered at the Shelby-Hoover Campus

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Respiratory care, also known as respiratory therapy, is a profession that specializes in providing care to patients who have illnesses that affect heart and lung function. Respiratory therapists are uniquely qualified to assist in diagnosing, treating, and managing acute and chronic cardiopulmonary disorders. The Respiratory Therapy Program will prepare individuals, under the supervision of physicians, to assist in developing respiratory care plans, administer respiratory care procedures, supervise personnel and equipment operation, maintain records, and consult with other health care team members. Includes instruction in the applied basic biomedical sciences; anatomy, physiology, and pathology of the respiratory system; clinical medicine; therapeutic procedures; clinical expressions; data collection and record keeping; patient communication; equipment operation and maintenance; personnel supervision; and procedures for special population groups.

Mission/Purpose/Goals

To prepare students as competent registry-level respiratory therapists through a comprehensive didactic, laboratory and clinical curriculum following the accreditation requirements of CoARC.

PROGRAM GOAL

To prepare graduates with demonstrated competence in the cognitive (knowledge), psychomotor (skills), and affective (behavior) learning domains of respiratory care practice as performed by Registered Respiratory Therapist (RRT).

PROGRAM MISSION

Upon completion of the program, graduates will demonstrate:

1. The ability to comprehend, apply and evaluate information relevant to their role as an advanced respiratory therapist. (Cognitive domain)

2. The technical proficiency in all skills necessary to fulfill their role as an advanced respiratory therapist. (Psychomotor domain)

3. Personal behaviors consistent with professional and employer expectations as an advanced respiratory therapist. (Affective domain)

Approvals and Accreditation

The Jefferson State Community College Respiratory Therapy Program, CoARC program number 200634, awarding an Associate in Applied Science Degree in Respiratory Therapy, at the Jefferson State Shelby-Hoover Campus, holds Provisional Accreditation from the Commission on Accreditation for Respiratory Care (www.coarc.com). This status signifies that a program with an Approval of Intent has demonstrated sufficient compliance with the Standards (through submission of an acceptable Provisional Accreditation Self Study Report (PSSR) and any other documentation required by the CoARC, as well as satisfactory completion of an initial on-site visit), to be allowed to admit students. It is recognized as an accredited program by the National Board for Respiratory Care (NBRC), which provides enrolled students who complete the program with eligibility for the Respiratory Care Credentialing Examination(s). The program will remain on Provisional Accreditation until it achieves Continuing Accreditation.

Commission on Accreditation for Respiratory Care (CoArc)
1248 Harwood Road
Bedford, TX 76021-4244
817-283-2835 (Office)
817-354-8519 (Fax to Plain Paper)
817-510-1063 (Fax to E-mail)
Admission Procedures/Requirements

A limited number of students are admitted to the program because of a specific number of clinical spaces available. Students should contact the pre-nursing and allied health advisor in Enrollment Services or the Program Director well ahead of the date they plan to apply for admission to allow time to meet admission requirements. Applications are available online at www.jeffersonstate.edu/rpt.

Students who have completed the requirements and all application procedures will be considered for admission. Students will be ranked according to a point system and all required items must be submitted on or before the application deadline.

This includes:

Jefferson State Admission

1. Applicant must be admitted to Jefferson State, unconditionally, and must be in good standing with the College. It is the responsibility of the applicant to ensure that all required admission documents are submitted and all admission requirements to the College are met.
2. Submit all official college transcripts from each college previously attended to Jefferson State’s Admissions/Enrollment Services Office.
3. Submit the highest ACT or SAT composite score to Jefferson State’s Admissions/Enrollment Services Office.
4. If applying for Financial Aid, complete the FAFSA application.

Respiratory Therapy Admission Requirements

1. Completion of all general education requirements (ENG 101, SPH Elective, MTH 100 or higher, BIO 201, BIO 202, HUM and Fine Arts Elective, PSY 200) before applying for admission to the program.
2. Student must earn a grade of C (70) or better on general education pre-requisite required courses (ENG 101, SPH Elective, MTH 100 or higher, BIO 201, BIO 202, HUM and Fine Arts Elective, PSY 200). Note: BIO 201 and BIO 202 must be within 5 years.
3. Submit copy of ALL unofficial transcripts from ALL colleges attended. Include in application packet.
4. Student must possess a cumulative GPA of 2.50 or greater on a 4.0 scale.
5. ACT composite score of 18 or higher (National or Residual) or SAT Score of 940 or higher. Proof of score must be submitted with the application.
6. Not a requirement for admission, however, all students admitted to the program must submit to a drug screening and background check and provide other required documentation (Current CPR Certification, Health/Hospitalization Insurance, Liability Insurance, Immunizations, etc.). Applicants with a history of criminal arrest or convictions should discuss the matter with the Program Director.
7. Complete the Respiratory Therapy (RPT) Observation Form (Optional).
8. Only those students who have met all the criteria and submitted all required paperwork by the deadline will be considered for the first round of admission. Late applicants may be considered in a second-round admission if space is available.
9. Once admitted, student must attend a MANDATORY Orientation.

Transfer Credit of Previous Credit – General Education Courses

Students who have transfer credit should request the evaluation of transcripts from other colleges attended by Enrollment Services.

Grading Scale

Letter grades for all RPT course are assigned according the following system: Students must achieve a 75% “C” or higher in all Respiratory Therapy (RPT) courses.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>Excellent (90-100)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>Good (80-89)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>Average (75-79)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>Poor (60-74)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>Failure (below 60)</td>
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<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>Withdrawal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WP</td>
<td>Withdrawal Passing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WF</td>
<td>Withdrawal Failing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I</td>
<td>Incomplete</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AU</td>
<td>Audit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RW</td>
<td>Required Withdrawal</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Essential Functions

Respiratory therapists are responsible for assessments, treatments, diagnostic testing, and having critical thinking skills, while multi-tasking, for all patients in a healthcare or homecare settings, especially patients with cardiopulmonary diseases. Students in the respiratory therapy program must be able to adequately function and perform procedures, treatments, and testing within the scope of practice. Essential functions includes, but are not limited to the following:

Communication:

- Students must be able communicate appropriately and efficiently with a diversity population (i.e. faculty, hospital staff, patients, and patients’ family members.)
• Convey thoughts in verbal and written form
• Use and interpret appropriate non-verbal communication

Mobility:
• Students must have the strength and physical ability to perform adequate patient care.
• Students should be able to maneuver patients, equipment, and other related items without causing personal harm or harm to others

Tactile:
• Student must be able to properly perform patient assessments, operate equipment safely, and perform procedures at a competent level.

Hearing and Vision:
• Student must possess adequate hearing and vision in order to properly assess patients
• Participate in all aspects of patient care as it relates to the respiratory care scope of practice.
• Read numbers, letters, and words in fine print or on electronic devices (i.e. hospital computers/charts, computer standardized tests, paper exams, etc.)
• Hear high and low frequency sounds, such as telephones, monitor alarms, emergency signals.

Behavioral:
• Students must have sufficient mental and emotional health to work effectively in a fast paced, hospital/clinical environment.
• Student will likely be exposed to high-stressful medical situations that require a certain level of mental and emotional stability

Examples of technical skills include:
A reasonable amount of strength and mobility are required in order to effectively work in a clinical setting for eight (8) to twelve (12) hours per day:
1. Lift, move or push heavy equipment, specifically ventilators, therapy equipment, stretchers and/or wheelchairs with patients in them
2. Assist in lifting or repositioning patients who may be paralyzed, comatose or otherwise incapacitated, from patient beds and stretchers or wheelchairs
3. Provide physical assistance and care for patients in a timely manner in all circumstances
4. Reach overhead in order to manipulate ventilator arms, monitoring equipment, etc.

Manual dexterity, good motor skills and eye-hand coordination are necessary in order to:
1. Assemble, operate, and manipulate equipment
2. Don and doff sterile gloves and other personal protective equipment (PPE)
3. Manipulate a syringe and needle to prepare medications.
4. Set up equipment
5. Perform routine and complex therapies, i.e. SVN, suctioning, manual ventilation
6. Palpate pulses (arteries) for puncture.
7. Perform airway management
8. Perform chest compressions during CPR and manually ventilate a patient.

Sensory function in upper limbs is necessary in order to palpate blood vessels for blood sampling.

The ability to hear faint or muffled sounds is necessary in order to:
1. Assess breath sounds
2. Respond to patient needs since ventilator alarms may be muffled due to ICU noise
3. Monitor equipment operation or dysfunction which may be indicated by low intensity sounds.
4. Function when the use of surgical masks are required for protection of the patient or hospital personnel
5. Respond to pages and emergency calls from the hospital public address system

Visual acuity (the ability to see fine lines) to:
1. Read patient monitor values and ventilator values in dimly lit surroundings
2. Read waveform graphic monitors

The ability to communicate orally and in writing in the English language is a requirement for RTs in order to:

Request for reasonable accommodations should be directed to:
Jefferson State Community College
ADA Office
Room 305, Fitzgerald Student Center
2601 Carson Road, Birmingham, AL 35215
205-856-6077

Technical Standards
In order to perform the tasks required of a respiratory therapist), certain physical, reasoning and communication capabilities are required. Students must demonstrate the ability to perform required functions as a routine part of either classroom, laboratory or clinical education. Students should be aware that successful completion of the Respiratory Therapy Program will depend upon the ability to meet the following technical standards.
1. Ascertain and record patient histories
2. Monitor and document patient progress
3. Provide clear and audible directions when speaking directly to others.
4. Provide accurate information when discussing patient management with physicians and other support staff
5. Process and communicate information on the patient’s status with accuracy in a timely manner for appropriate interaction with physician, supervisors, and other members of the health care team.

Cognitive and intellectual abilities to:
1. Measure, calculate, and analyze data
2. Make proper assessments
3. Use sound judgement
4. Appropriately prioritize therapeutic interventions
5. Measure and record patient care outcomes.

Possess acceptable mental/attitudinal standards in order to:
1. Function safely, effectively and calmly under stressful situations
2. Maintain composure while managing multiple tasks simultaneously
3. Prioritize multiple tasks
4. Exhibit social skills necessary to interact effectively with patients, families, supervisors and coworkers of the same or different cultures such as respect, politeness, tact, collaboration, teamwork, discretion
5. Display attitudes/actions consistent with the ethical standards of the profession

Associate in Applied Science Degree Requirements

Courses required for:

Respiratory Therapy
(AAS C250)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>General Courses</th>
<th>(23 Hours)</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Course</td>
<td>Title</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 101</td>
<td>English Composition I</td>
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<tr>
<td>SPH 106 or</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Oral</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>107</td>
<td>Communications or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 100</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Public Speaking</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Intermediate College Algebra or higher</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 201*</td>
<td>Anatomy and Physiology, I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 202*</td>
<td>Anatomy and Physiology II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Humanities</td>
<td>Art, humanities, religion, theatre, music, philosophy, foreign language, literature</td>
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<tr>
<td>and Fine Arts</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Elective (AHUM)</td>
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<tr>
<td>PSY 200</td>
<td>General Psychology</td>
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Total General Courses 23

* Must be completed within 5 years for admission purposes

Program Courses (53 hours)

First Semester

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<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Sem Hrs</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>RPT 210</td>
<td>Clinical Practice I</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>RPT 211</td>
<td>Introduction to Respiratory Care</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>RPT 212</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Respiratory Care I (Lab 2:1)</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>RPT 213</td>
<td>Anatomy &amp; Physiology for the RCP</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>RPT 214</td>
<td>Pharmacology for the RCP</td>
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Total First Semester 13

Second Semester

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<tr>
<td>RPT 220</td>
<td>Clinical Practice II</td>
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<tr>
<td>RPT 221</td>
<td>Pathology for the RCP I</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>RPT 222</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Respiratory Care II</td>
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<tr>
<td>RPT 223</td>
<td>Acid Base Regulation and Arterial Blood Gas Analysis</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>RPT 254</td>
<td>Patient Assessment Techniques</td>
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Total Second Semester 13

Third Semester

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<tr>
<td>RPT 230</td>
<td>Clinical Practice III</td>
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<tr>
<td>RPT 231</td>
<td>Pathology for the RCP II</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>RPT 234</td>
<td>Mechanical Ventilation for the RCP</td>
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<tr>
<td>RPT 242</td>
<td>Perinatal/Pediatric Respiratory Care</td>
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<tr>
<td>RPT 244</td>
<td>Critical Care Considerations for RCP</td>
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Total Third Semester 14

Fourth Semester

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<th>Title</th>
<th>Sem Hrs</th>
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<tr>
<td>RPT 232</td>
<td>Diagnostic Procedures for the RCP</td>
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<tr>
<td>RPT 233</td>
<td>Special Procedure for the RCP</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RPT 240</td>
<td>Clinical Practice IV</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RPT 241</td>
<td>Pulmonary Rehabilitation &amp; Home Care</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RPT 243</td>
<td>Computer Applications for the RCP</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>RPT 266</td>
<td>Seminar in Respiratory Medicine I</td>
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Total Fourth Semester 13

Total Program Courses 53
Total General Courses 23
Total 76